



BIRZEIT UNIVERSITY

















Pathway in Enterprise Systems Engineering (PENS)

Business Intelligence (BI)

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20-June-2022 Al-Quds University, Online via Zoom



Business Intelligence



B





Reporting

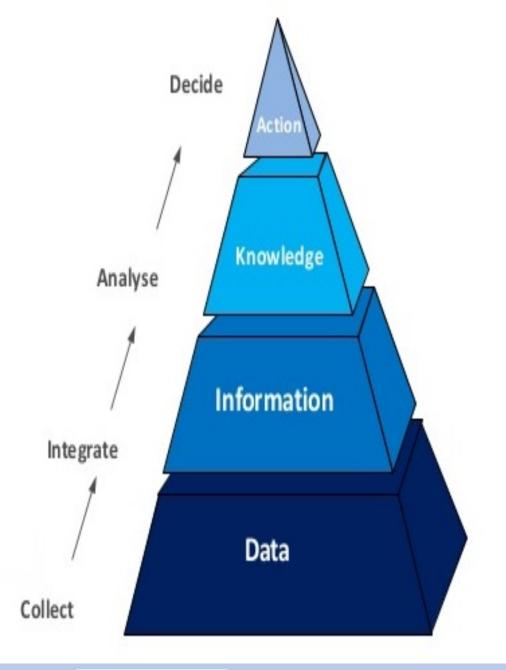
Data Engineering



Storage



BI Tools



Business Intelligence







Reporting

Data Engineering



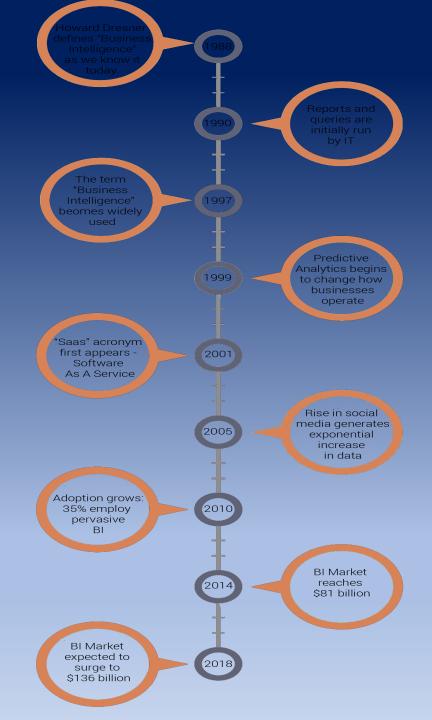


BI Tools

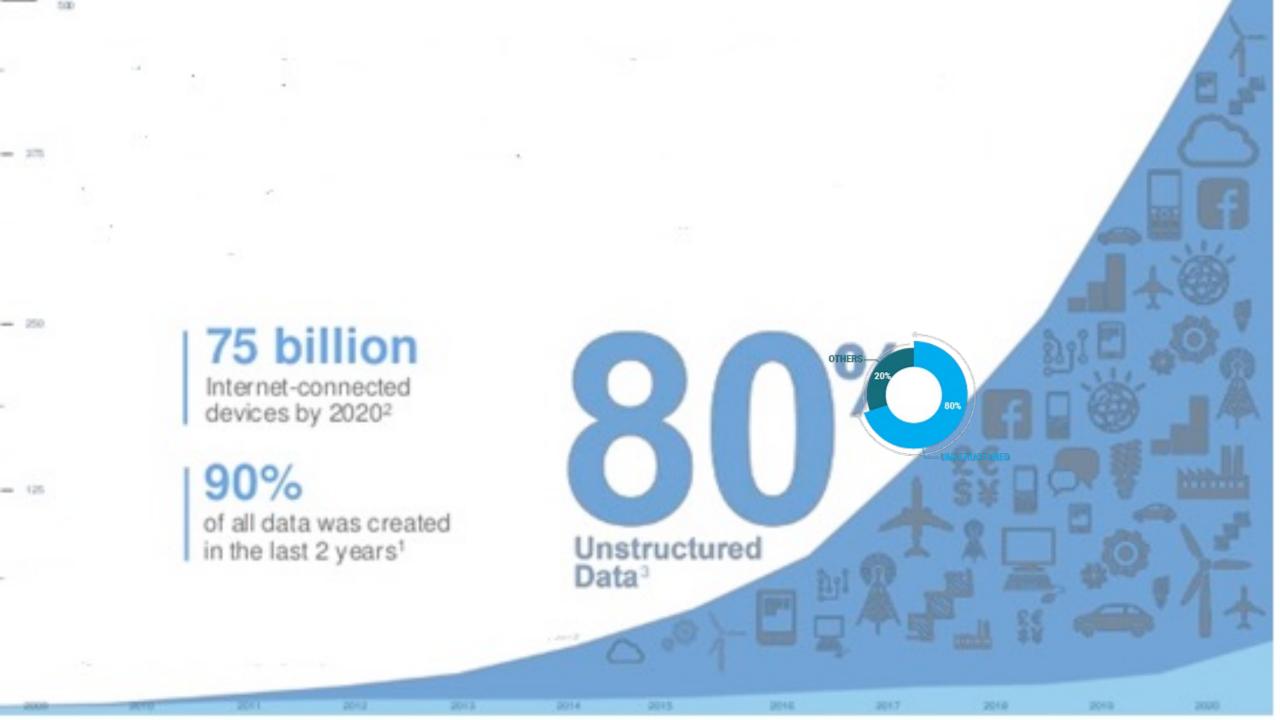
A Brief History of Business Intelligence

The term business intelligence came into use around the 1950s, and it grow out of technology called decision support

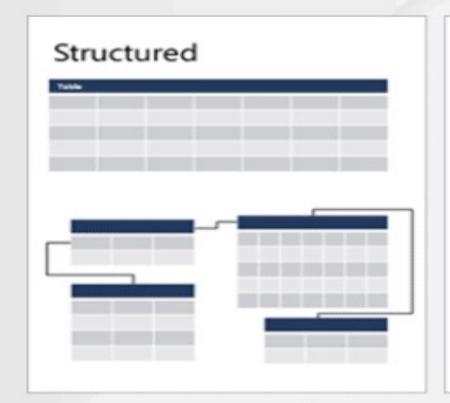
Business intelligence platforms sift through this data to find patterns and trends.







Three main forms of data



Semi-structured

```
## Document 1 ## (
"customerID": "103248",
"name": ( "first": "AAA",
"last": "888" ), "address": {
"street": "Main Street",
"number": "101", "city":
"Acity", "state": "NY" ),
"ccOnFile": "yes",
"firstOrder": "02/28/2003" )
## Document 2 ## (
"customerID": "103249",
"name": ( "title": "Mr",
"forename": "AAA",
"lastname": "BBB" ).
"address": { "street":
"Another Street", "number":
"202", "city": "Bcity",
"county": "Gloucestershire",
"country-region": "UK" ),
"ccOnFile": "yes" )
```



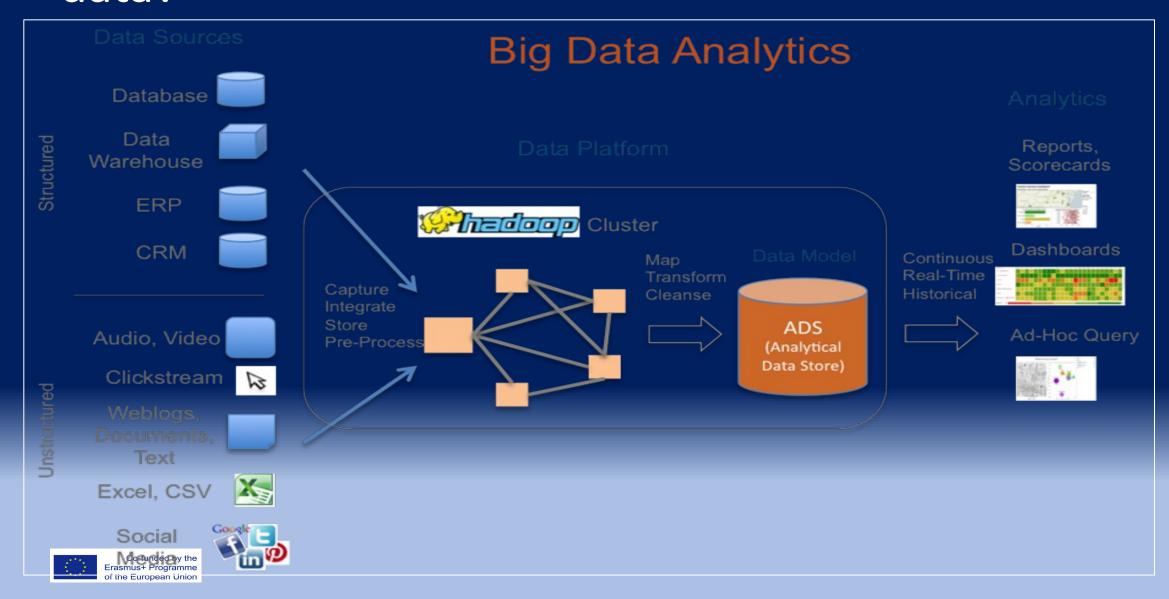






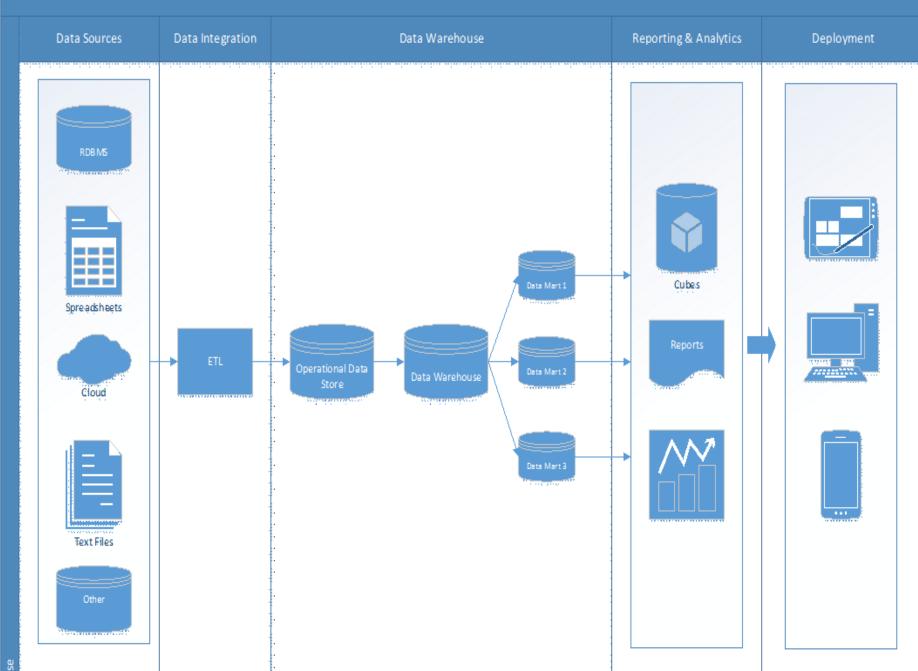


How do companies store and manage all this data?



BI Solution Data Flow

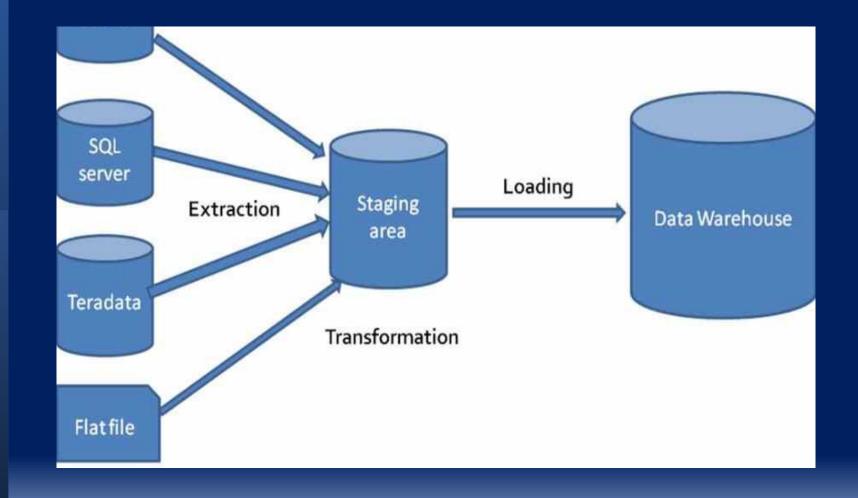
Data
Warehouses are used to consolidate disparate data in a central location



So you may ask know how does information get to a central location?



Extract, Transform, and Load





Extract

Raw data is extracted from a source program(such as CRM or ERP software)

This is often the step where unstructured data(such as notes, or author information) is tagged with metadata to make it easier to find.

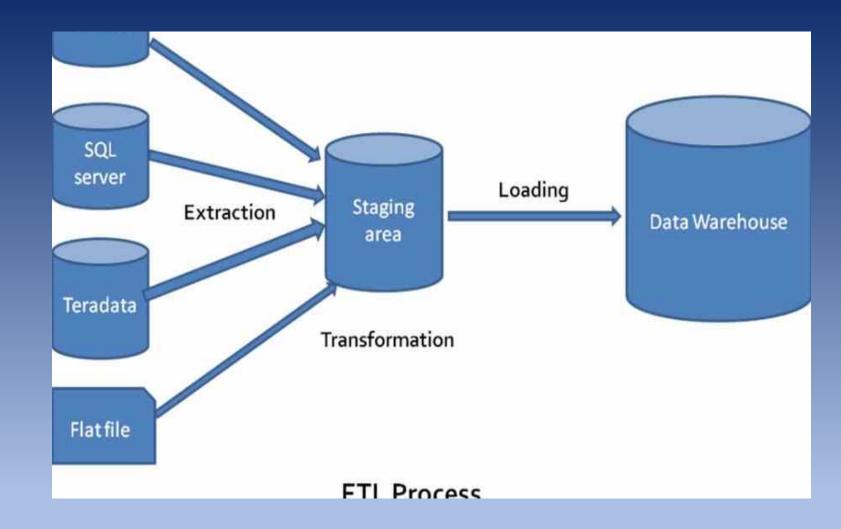




Transform

During this step, the data is normalized.

In order to properly analyze data, it must be in the same format-think apples to apples

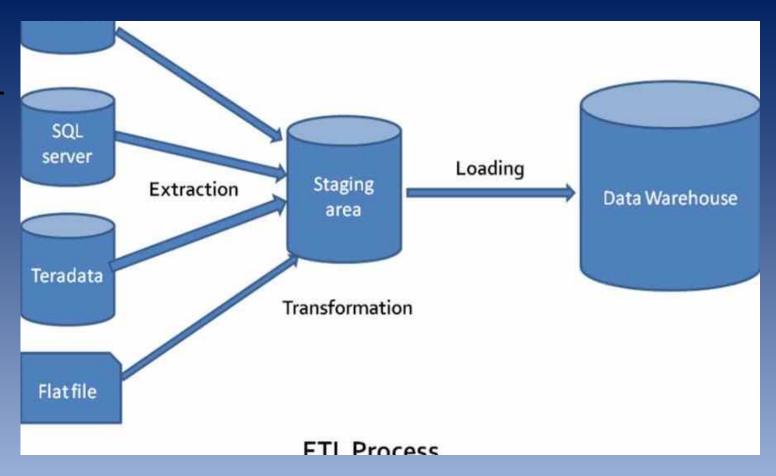




Load

This process can occur every week, day, hour, or even minute.

The more often this is done, the more up to date analytic reports will be.



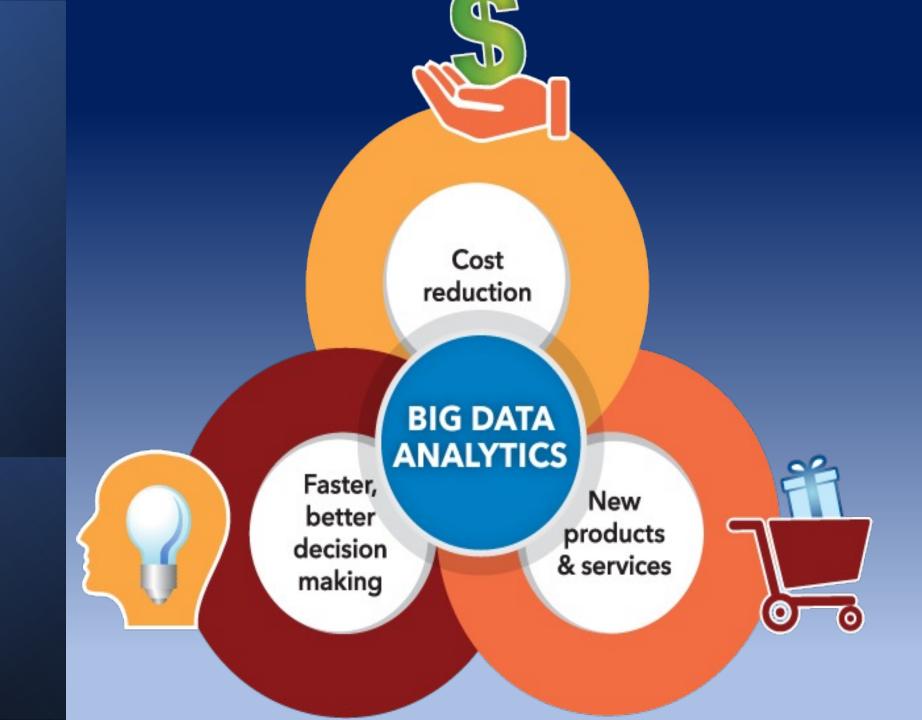
When talking about big data and BI, Hadoop comes up a lot

Hadoop is an infrastructure for storing and processing large sets of data across multiple servers

Instead of centralizes files, Hadoop uses a cluster system that allows files to be stored on multiple servers



Data mining Text analyzing Business Analytics



Data mining



Text Analytics

Software come's through unstructured textual data to find patterns

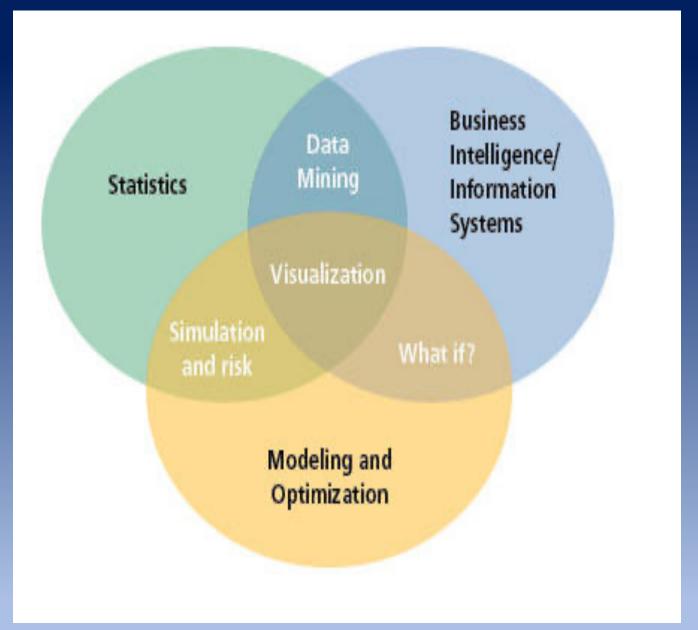


Business Analytics

Predict future trends

Gain competitive advantages

Reveal unknown inneffficiencencies





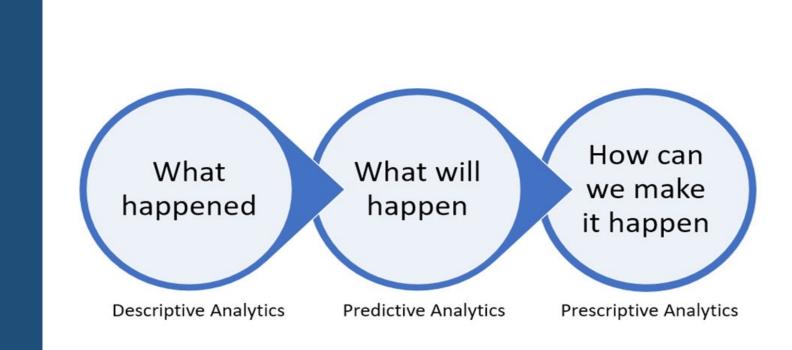
Three are three main forms of business analytics





Descriptive Analytics

- The base upon which other types of analytics are built
- Descriptive programs analyze past data and identify trends and relationships
- Raw data can be grouped into easily digestible pieces, such as the number of unique page-views, or the sales numbers for a specific department.

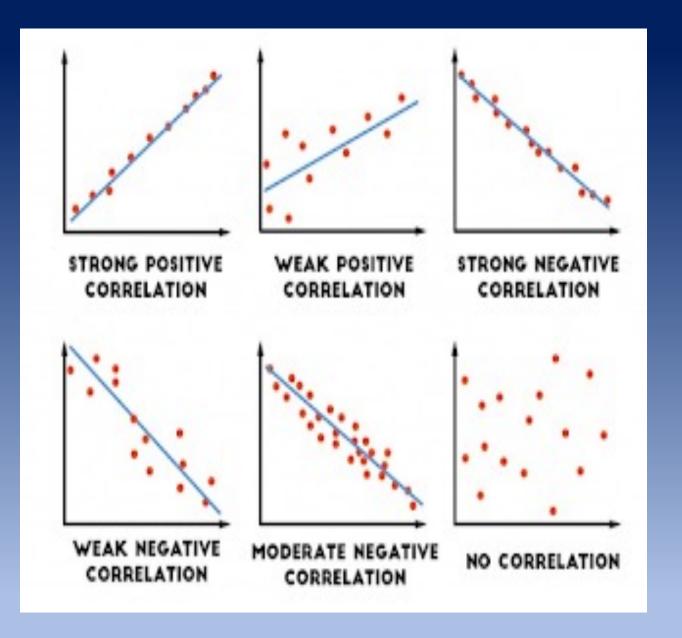


Predictive Analytics

Searches for correlation between a single unit or factor, and the features that pertain to it

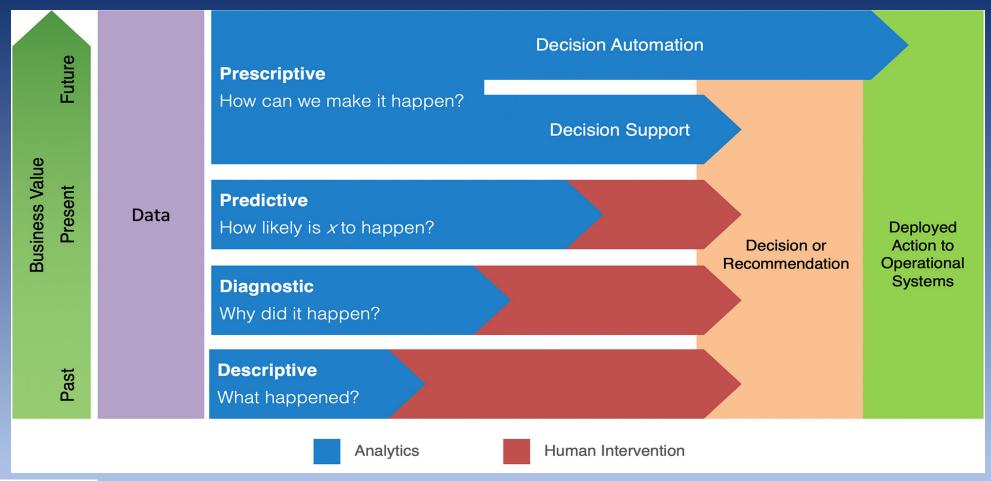
Find the same correlation across different data sets

Allow companies to infer future patterns from past trends





Decision Analytics





Turning data into Presentations



Business Intelligence Reporting

Data visualization



Dashboards

Interfaces that represent specific analytics

2,000

· Margin



100

Visit No.

Product Name	Sales	Margin	%Margin	Class	Support	Support Both	Confidence	Lift	/ Marketing Costs	Avg Discount	
DMI Edipse Exe	\$21,196	\$4,556	0.2%	A	0.000107	0.000107	1.000000	9,387.00	\$3,735.61	0%	A
Epson FX-980 D	\$12,144	\$2,148	0.1%	A	0.000107	0.000107	1.000000	9,387.00	\$1,399.41	6%	П
Global Enterpri	\$5,827	\$1,342	0.1%	A	0.000107	0.000107	1.000000	9,387.00	\$1,049.72	2%	П
O'Sullivan Cherr	\$7,208	\$1,180	0.0%	В	0.000107	0.000107	1.000000	9,387.00	\$1,004.68	7%	ш
Sauder Camden	\$5,115	\$1,066	0.0%	В	0.000107	0.000107	1.000000	9,387.00	\$595.48	4%	П
Canon 5750 Col	\$4,952	\$885	0.0%	A	0.000107	0.000107	1.000000	9,387.00	\$1,070.34	9%	П
Fellowes Mobile	\$3,028	\$851	0.0%	C .	0.000107	0.000107	1.000000	9,387.00	\$155.49	4%	ш
3.6 Cubic Foot	\$4,128	\$843	0.0%	A	0.000107	0.000107	1.000000	9,387.00	\$878.04	1%	
Dot Matriy Drint	\$2.701	4721	0.0%	R	0.000107	0.000107	1.000000	9 397 00	¢215.22	20%	1

500

10000

Marketing Costs

100

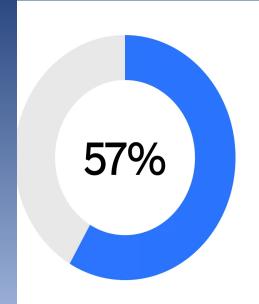
¹⁰2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 201

Year

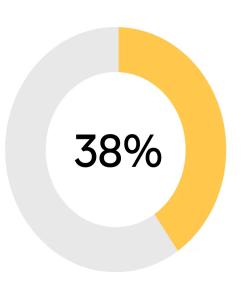
State of the Market Where is BI headed Who are the main companies...



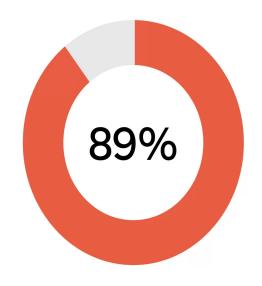
TDWI's latest survey



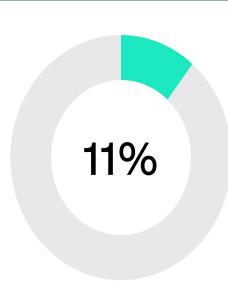




Are not using business intelligence in their buisness



See big data & business intelligence as an opportunity



See BI as a problem



A survey by
Informatiom
Week shows
why companies
are adopting
business
intelligence



List predicting customer behavior as the biggest factor driving their interest in big data



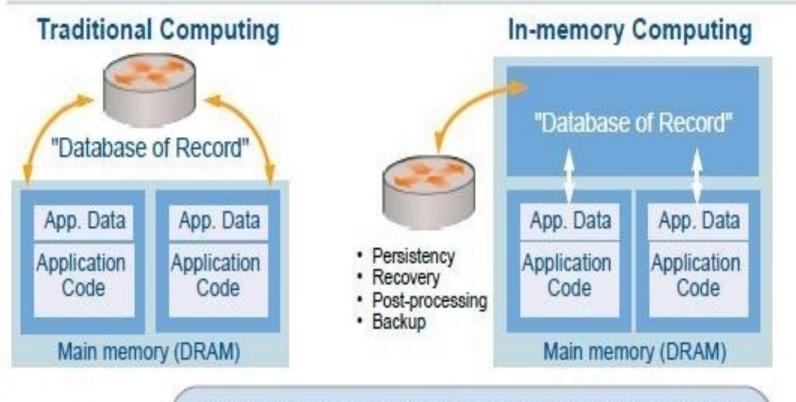
Claim accessing timely, reliable data stands as their biggest information obstacle



Answered that they were interested in using business intelligence applications in their business

Current Trends

In-Memory Processing





- 64-bit processors can address up to 16 exabytes of data
- DRAM production costs drop by 32% every 12 months
- 1GB of NAND flash memory average price is 56\$ cents*
- Commodity hardware provide multi terabyte of DRAM
- In-memory-enabling software is available and proven
- IMC software is often embedded in products/services

Business intelligence in Action

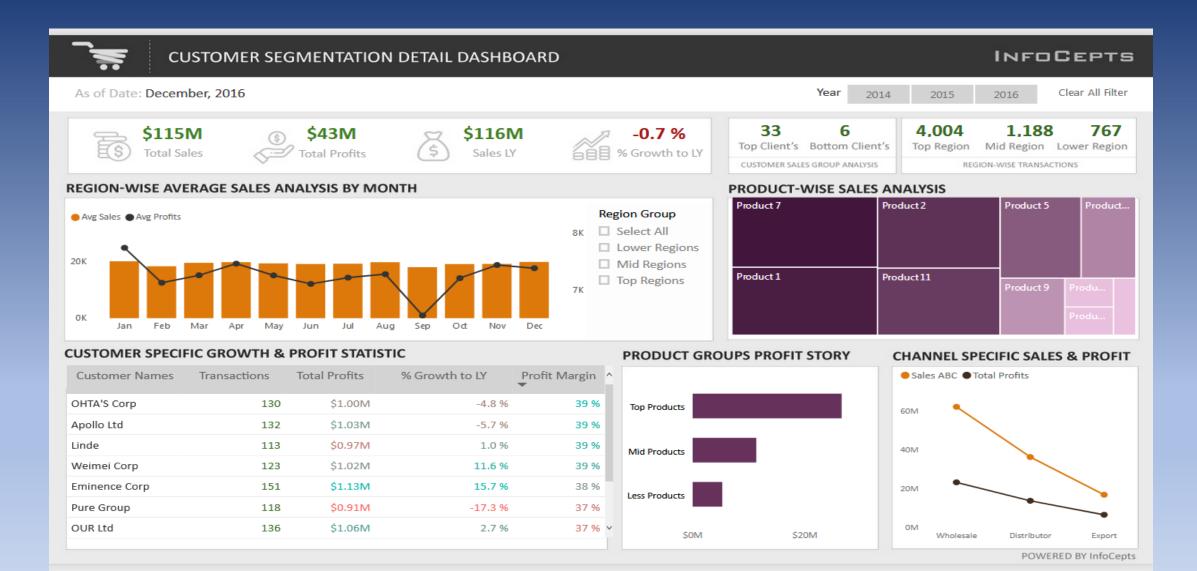
02 Ireald Case Study

O2 Ireland is a large cell-phone carrier, and Telefonica Europe subsidiary

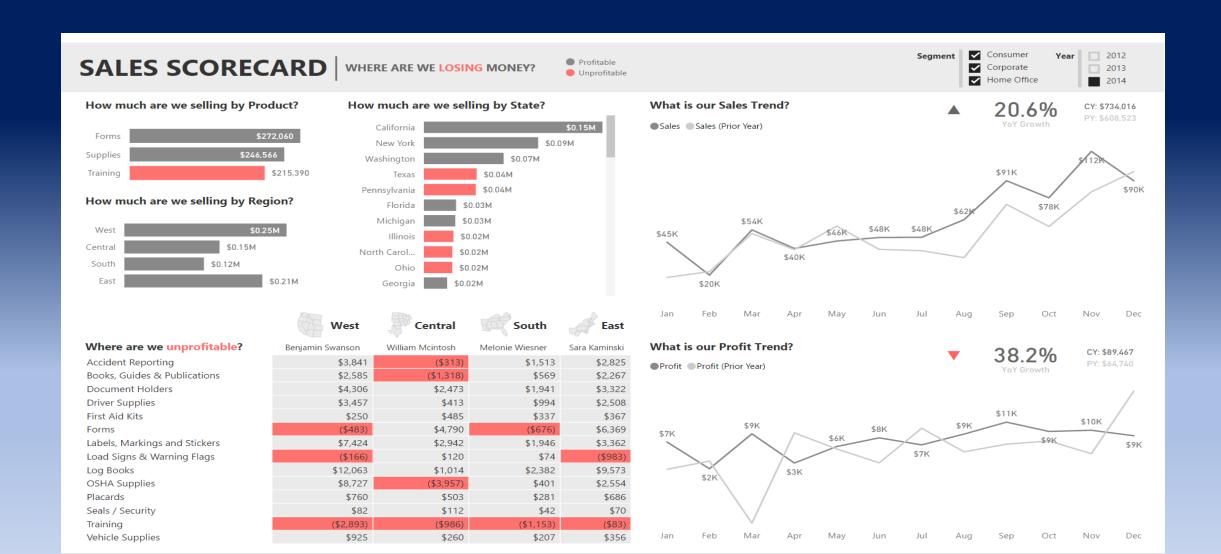
Customers were buying their pre-paid SIM cards for their phones, then leaving the country.

O2 Ireland did not want to spend marketing resources on these customers but didn't have a way to segment from their marketing efforts.

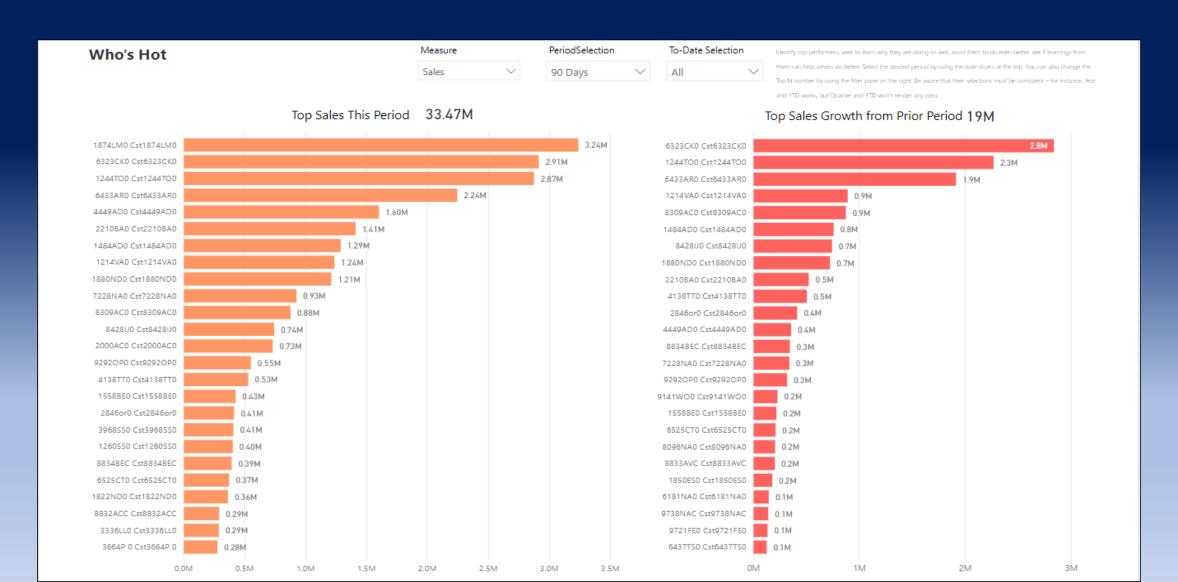
Customer Analysis Dashboard



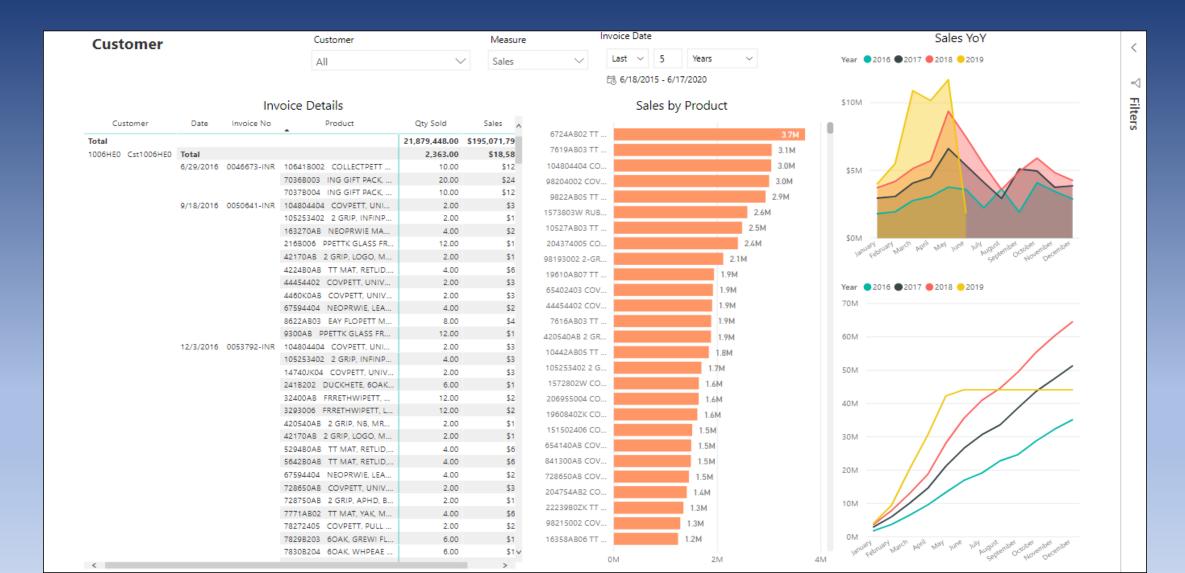
Sales Scorecard Dashboard



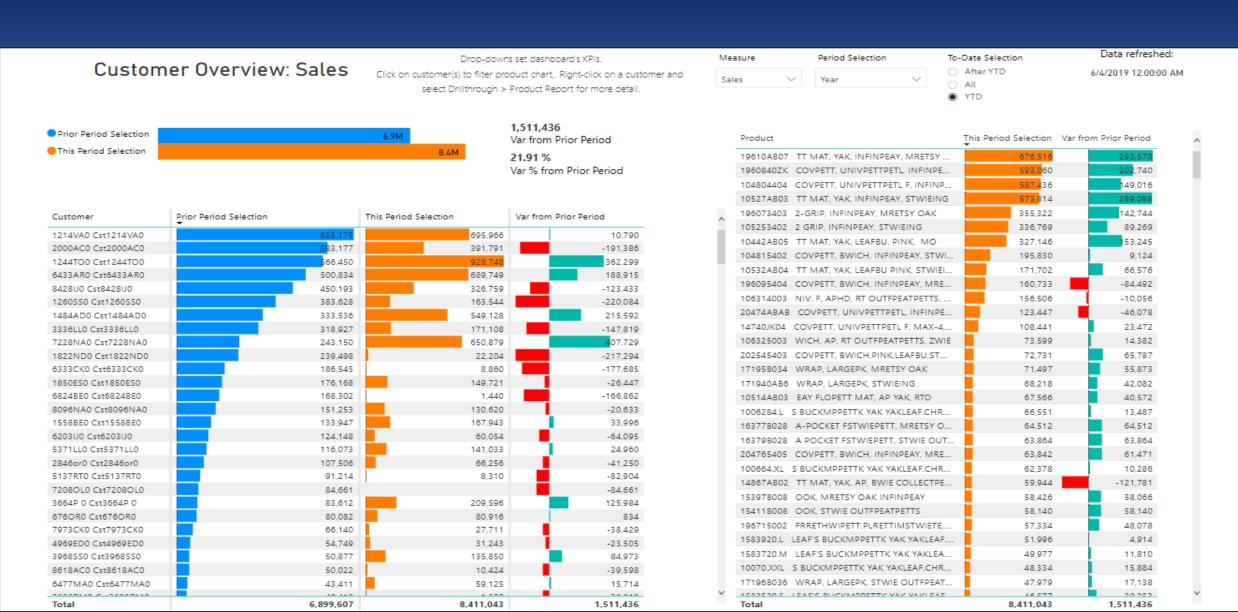
Salesperson Dashboard



Salesperson dashboard



Sales Analysis Dashboard.

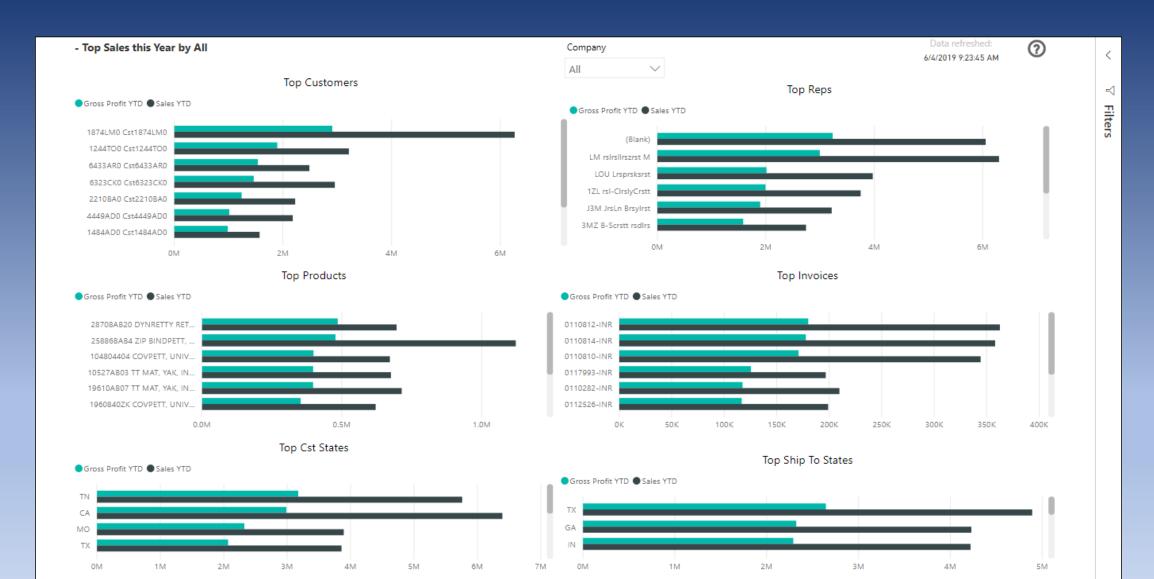


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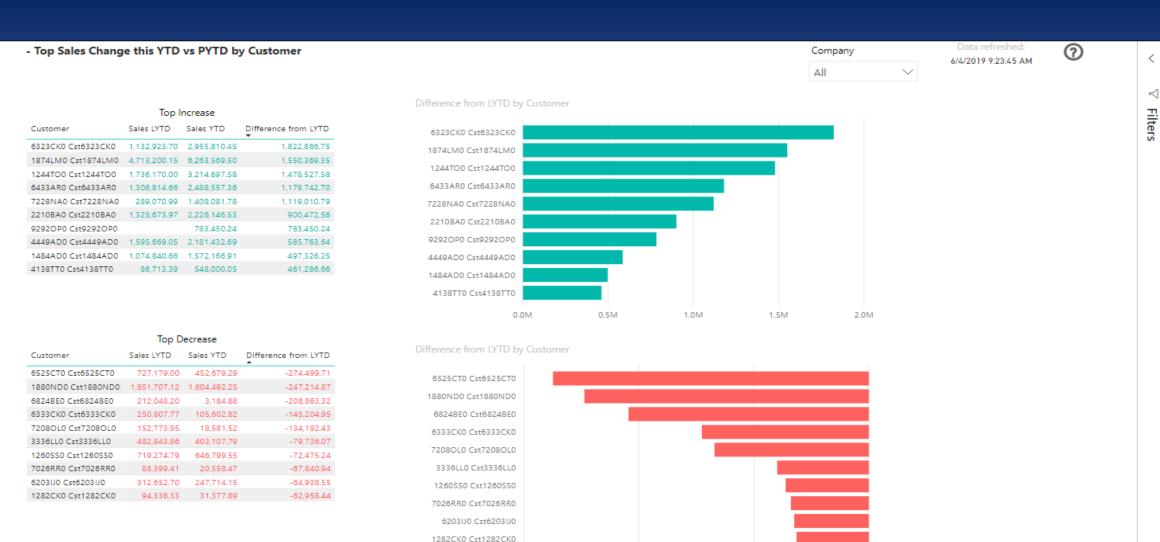
Seasonal Analysis



Top Sales



Top Sales Increase and Decrease by Customer

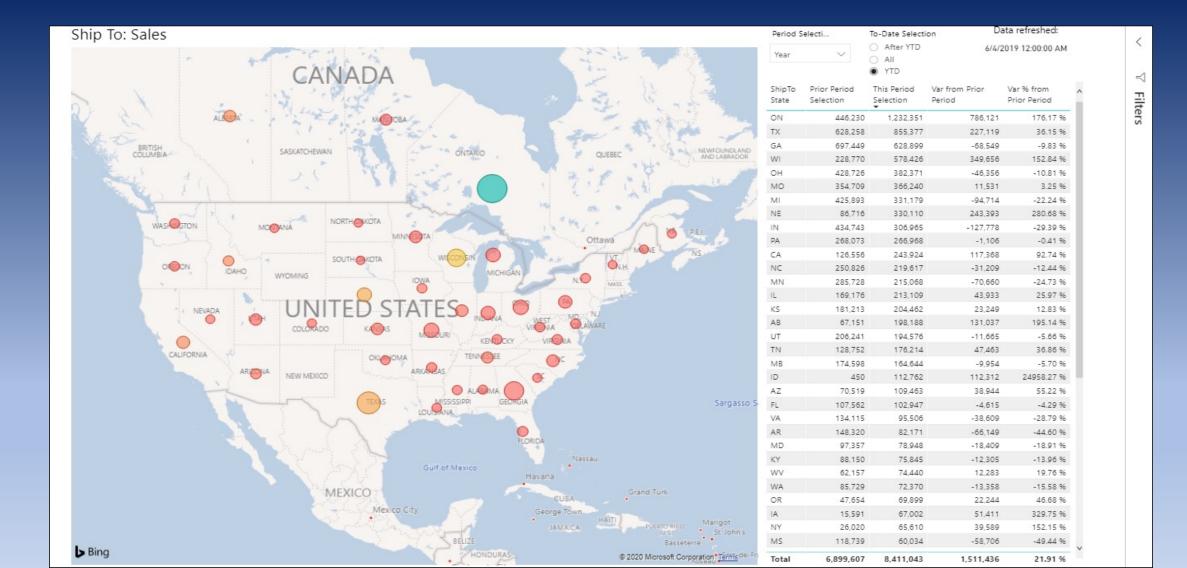


-0.3M

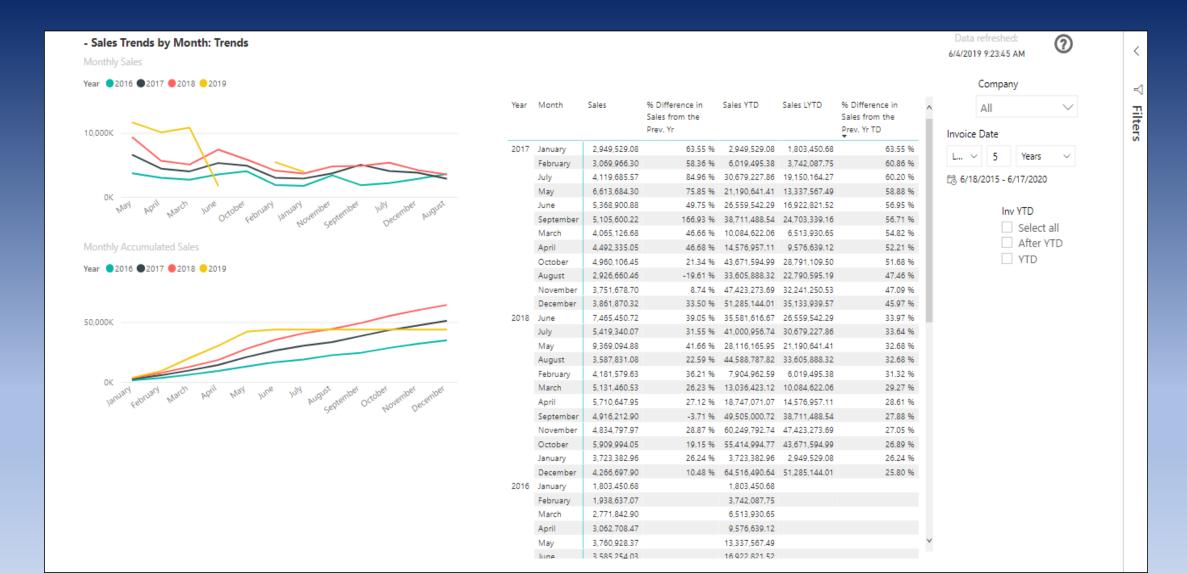
-0.2M

-0.1M

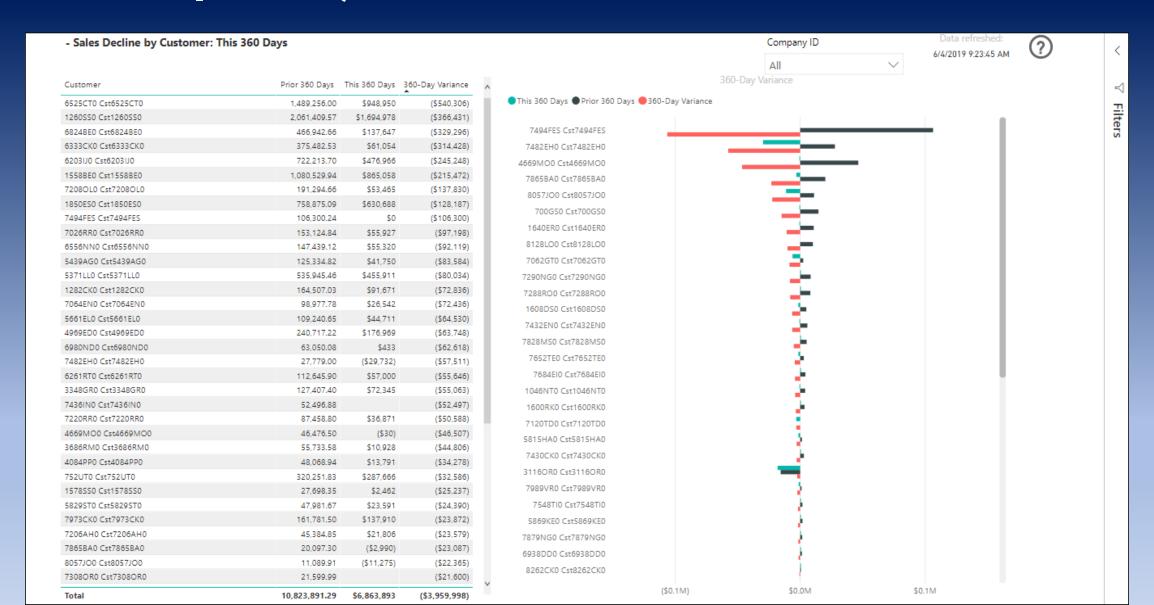
Sales by Ship-To



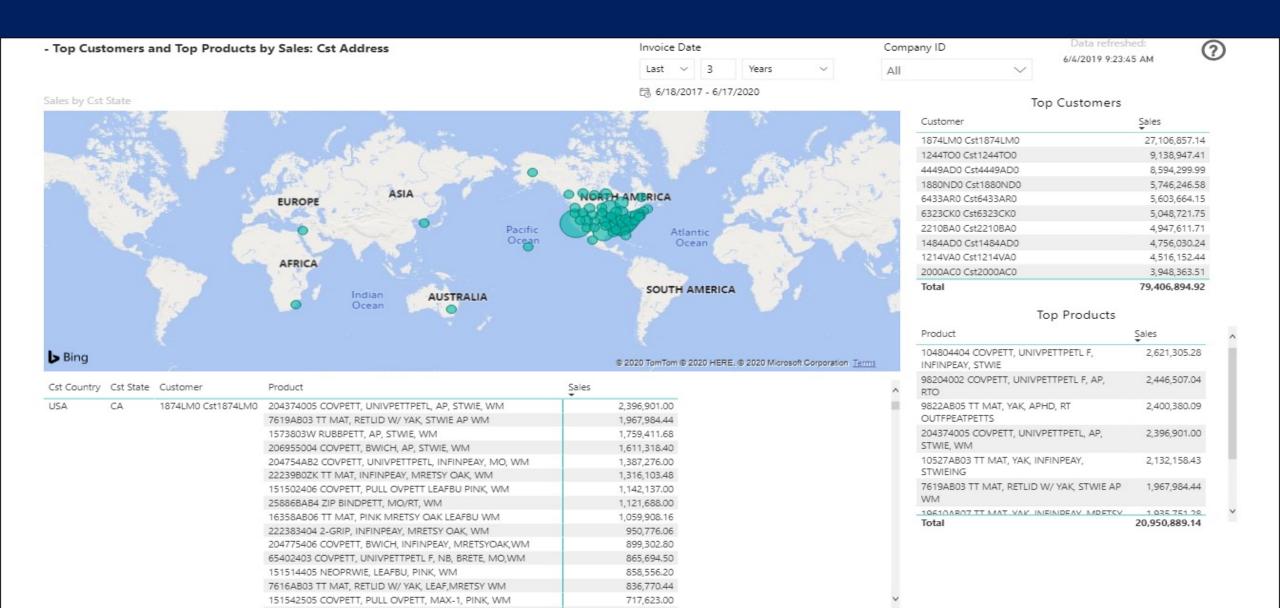
Company wide Monthly Sales Trends



Top Sales Decline by Customer (no sales in this vs last period)



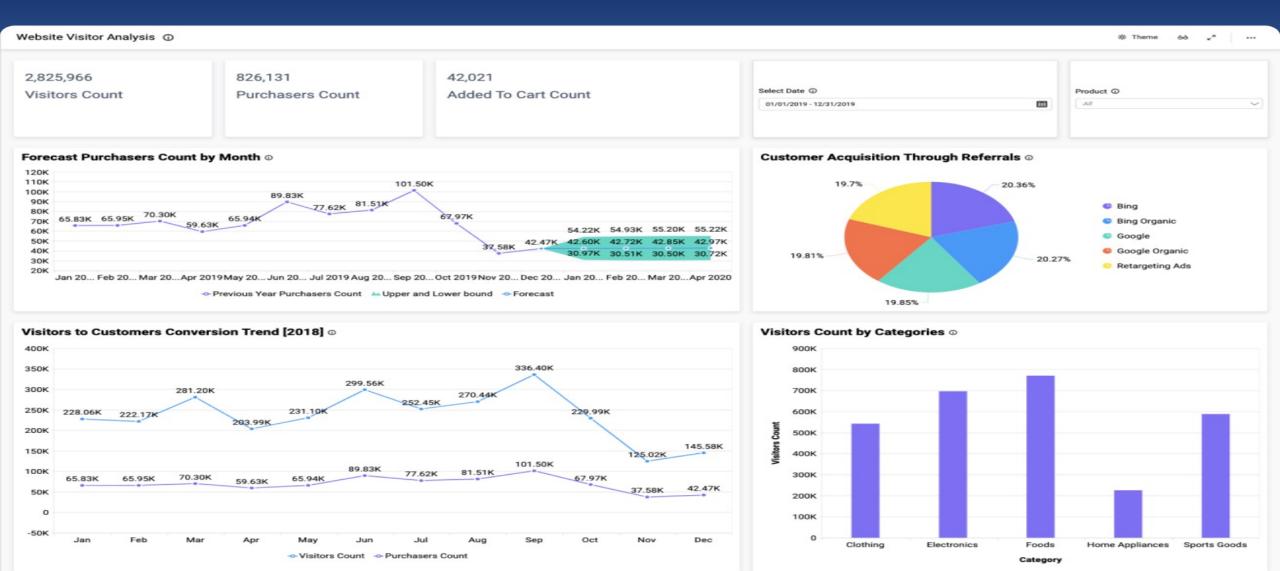
Sales of Top Products to Top Customers



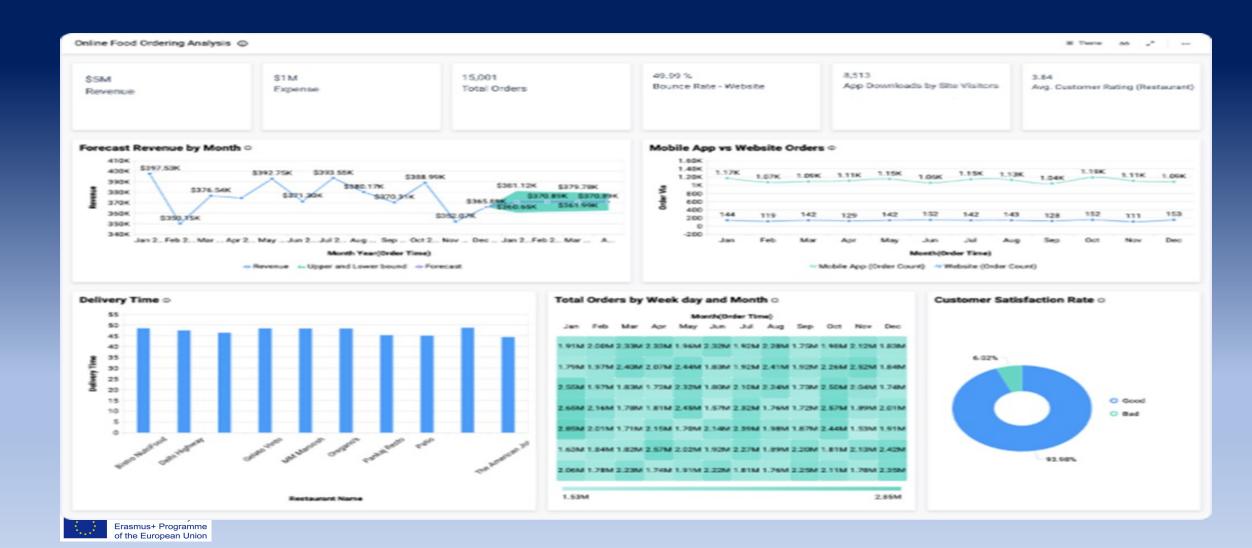
Invoice Trends



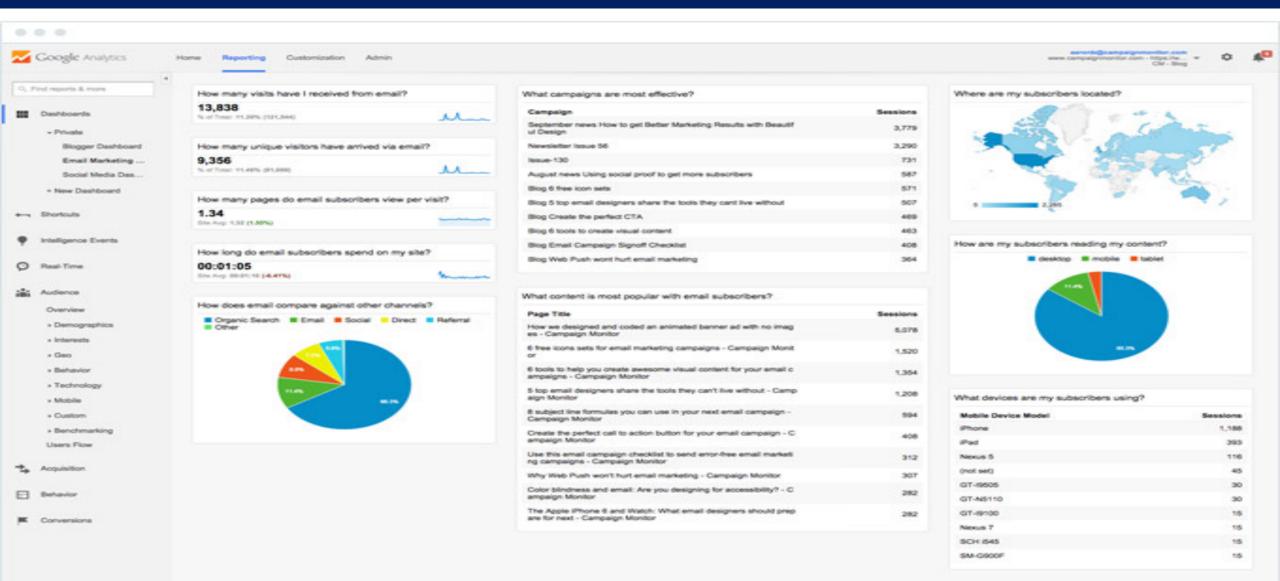
Website Visitor Analysis



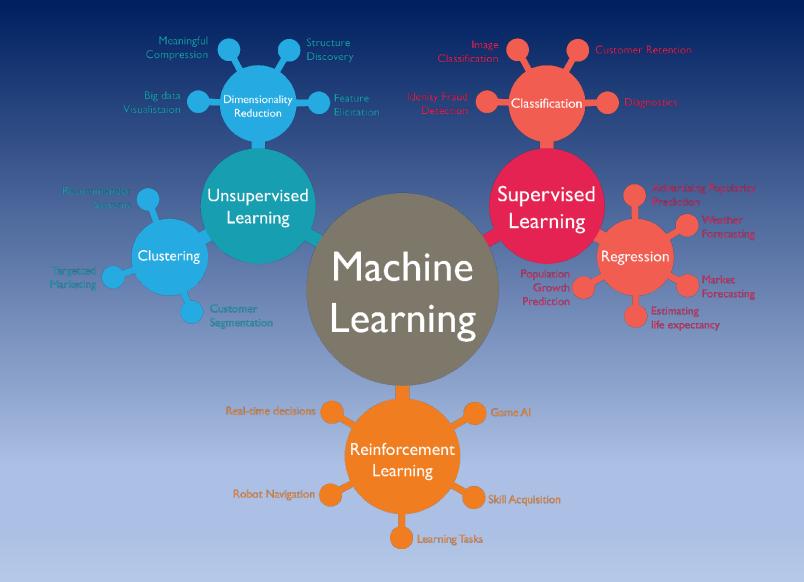
Online Food Ordering Analysis



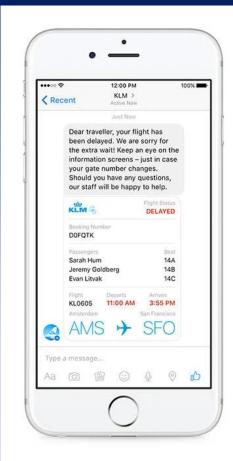
Email Engagement Analytics Dashboard

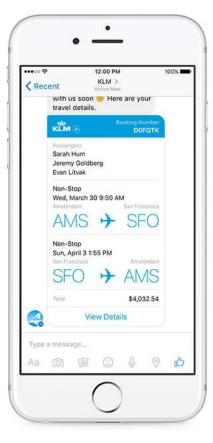


Intelligent big data management

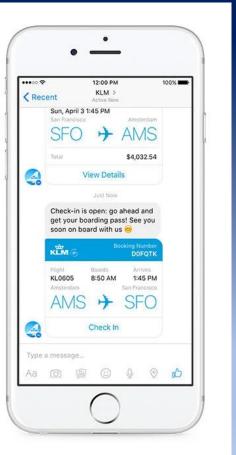


Facebook – Chatbot Army









How Machine Learning In Business Can Transform The Modern Workforce

